



## Fostering a Positive Workplace Culture Behavioral Health Recruitment and Retention

Wednesday, November 8, 2023 | 12:00-1:00 p.m. PT



## Indigenous Land Acknowledgement

- We respectfully acknowledge that we live and work in territories where indigenous nations and tribal groups are traditional stewards of the land. Our California office resides in Tongva territory.
- Please join us in supporting efforts to affirm tribal sovereignty across what is now known as California and in displaying respect, honor, and gratitude for all indigenous people.

#### Whose land are you on?

Option 1: Enter your location at <u>Native Land CA</u>

Option 2: Access Native Land website via QR Code



### Advocates for Human Potential, Inc. (AHP) Behavioral Health Recruitment and Retention (BHRR) Team



Behavioral Health Recruitment

& Retention

Susan Lange Program Director Center for Workforce Development



Cklara Moradian BHRR Deputy Project Director & Grantee Coach



Roxanne Brooks *Grantee Coach* 



Rosy Larios *Grantee Coach* 



Sandra Gomez Grantee Coach



Enrika Asuncion 2nd Year M.S.W. Intern Grantee Coach in Training



Cherice Cooley Operations Specialist





Kate Cox BHWD Operations Manager



Kayla Halsey BHWD Data & Analyses Manager This project would not be possible without the many amazing people who work in the background but are not on this slide.



### AHP Workforce Development (WFD) Subject Matter Expert (SME) Team



Program Manager

Program Manager



Program Associate

Program Associate

Senior Writer

Program Director



### Agenda

- 1. Setting the Tone: Leadership and Supervisors
- 2. Establishing a Culture of Belonging: Employee Voice and Engagement
- 3. Creating a Culture of Learning: Onboarding, Skill Building, and Supervision
- 4. Providing a Culture of Growth: Careers and Leadership



### Setting the Tone: Leadership and Supervisors



### What Employees Want (and Need)

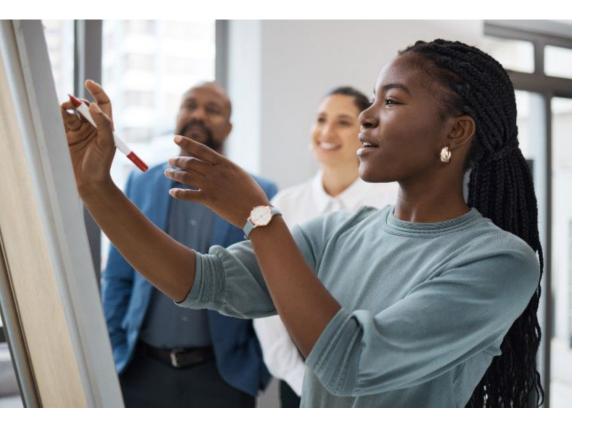
- Living wage with health care benefits
- Opportunities to grow and advance
- Job role clarity
- Some autonomy and input into decisions
- Manageable workloads
- Administrative support without a crushing administrative burden

- Basic orientation and training for assigned responsibilities
- Decent and safe physical work environment
- Competent and cohesive team of coworkers
- Support of an effective supervisor
- Rewards for exceptional performance

## The field must strive to address these core needs of behavioral health workers.



### **Courageous Leadership**

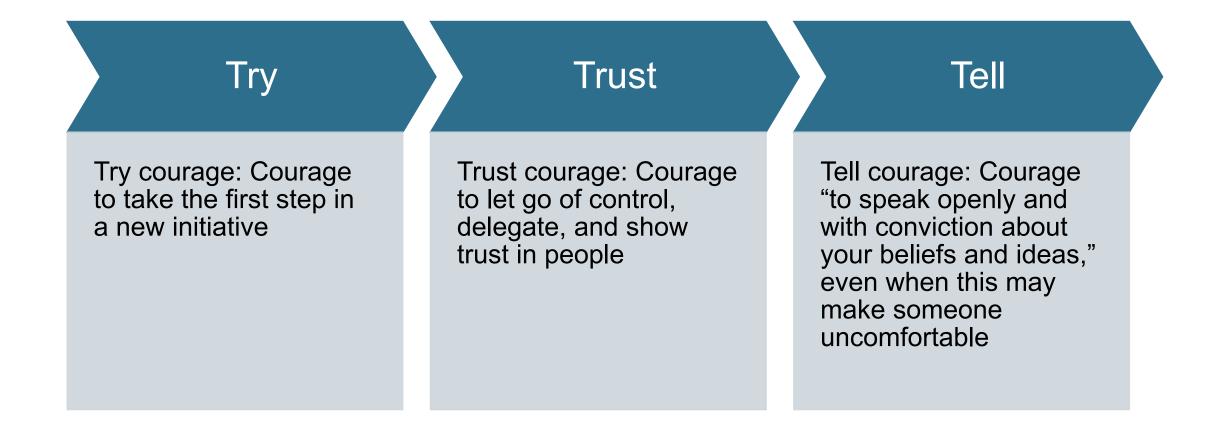


- What is courageous leadership?
  - Guides staff without crushing creativity
  - Leads by example
  - Stands at the helm of the organization
- Courageous leadership gives employees "confidence to do their jobs to the best of their ability."

(WeWork Ideas, 2017)



### The Three Buckets of Leadership Courage



(WeWork Ideas, 2017)

### **Communicate with Emotional Intelligence**





### **Strengths-Based Supervision**

## Shared Responsibility

Shared Learning

## Shared Leadership





### **Topic-Focused Supervision**

## Identify

## Collaborate

### Incorporate





(Warner, 2022)

### **Restorative Supervision**

## Working Groups

## Trauma Informed

Impetus and Format

Containment and Reciprocity







### Poll #1

What approach to supervision do you think would get the most positive response from your staff?

- A. Strengths-based
- **B.** Topic-focused
- C. Restorative



### Establishing a Culture of Belonging: Employee Voice and Engagement



### Why?

Higher profits and increased innovation

Improved employee retention, wellbeing, and productivity Improved patient experience

Relationship between the organization and employees

A culture of safety and trust

(Harter, 2018)

### **Defining Key Concepts**

- Psychological safety and belonging exist within a culture of safety, trust, and respect.
- Inclusion exists when all staff, regardless of their social identities, *feel welcomed, respected, and valued*.
- Full inclusion requires staff to have a voice in decision-making and feel at home in the workplace.

"Psychological safety at work doesn't mean that everybody is nice all the time." It means that you embrace the conflict, and you speak up, knowing that your team has your back, and you have their backs.

(Leading Effectively Staff, 2023)

It is naive, however, to expect that once diversity is present and expressed, equity in decision-making will necessarily follow.

(Gündemir et al., 2023)



### Poll #2

Most or all staff are engaged.

Staff have a voice and vote on policies and practices.

Respect is offered toward all cultures and family practices.

All communication and learning styles are honored.



### Heart & Soul: Inclusion, Voice, and Engagement

Founded in 2005, Heart and Soul, Inc. is a peer-founded, -operated, and - governed organization hosting more than 6,000 program visits per year.

#### Staff Retreat

- Two for One: Evaluation and Stay Interview
  - Evaluation focused on positives (contributions, successes, gratitude).
  - Stay interview focused on systems (what's working, what's not, new ideas).
  - Retreat included both one-on-one discussions and group work/conversations.

#### **Ongoing Follow-Up**

#### **Reset Expectations Around Communication**

• Fostering communication away from a hierarchy and removing barriers (real or perceived) to get conversations started and keep them going.



### **Reflection Questions**

- Are all staff members engaged?
- Do staff members have a voice and vote on policies and practices?
- Respect breeds respect, but what if standards of respect vary among individuals from different families and cultures?
- Are all communication styles honored?
- What are you and your organization already doing well?
- Who at your organization makes conscious efforts to foster inclusivity?



### Leading Employment Engagement Initiatives

- Take a systemic, values-based approach
- Understand what employees want
- Develop an engagement model
  - Create connections through purpose
  - Serve as a role model (and model core values)
  - Foster a supportive environment
  - Give employees voice
  - Expand scope by encouraging growth
  - Make well-being a priority
  - Offer a good work-life balance

For employers, an effective Voice contributes to innovation, productivity, and organizational improvement as well as keeping the organization inclusive and honest, assuming whistleblowing is not discouraged.

For employees, it often results in increased job satisfaction, greater influence, and better development opportunities.

### Self-Reflection: Best Practices for an Inclusive System

#### Mentoring

- Are women and underrepresented groups actively supported by someone who has significant influence, advocates for their career advancement, and recommends them for leadership roles, awards, or high-profile speaking opportunities?
- Do we encourage women and underrepresented groups to coordinate journal clubs, grand rounds, and professional development sessions that foster inclusion and equity (and career advancement)?

#### Recruitment and Retention

- Are search and hiring committees assembled intentionally, with gender balance? Do committee members receive implicit bias training?
- Are we developing affinity groups to provide a safe space for members and allies?
- Are leaders educating themselves and teams on the importance of language, bias, and discrimination?
- Do we conduct stay interviews?



### Creating a Culture of Learning: Onboarding, Skill Building, and Supervision



### The Culture We Want to See

### Welcoming

- Offers connection
  and support
- Offers community

#### Respectful

- Creates a space for staff to question, make mistakes, and grow
- Allows staff to practice clinical concepts and principles

#### Inclusive

- Encourages selfefficacy and selfadvocacy
- Builds a community of practice

### **Best Practices**



### Policies and Procedures: Onboarding

Create a detailed onboarding plan.	Be welcoming and build rapport.	Prepare new staff for their experience.		
Collaborate with staff to develop the plan.	Introduce yourself.	Explain expectations, schedule, and procedures.		
Include time to discuss new staffs' goals.	Ask them to tell you about themselves.	Establish a communication and check-in plan.		
Include basic information, such as key contacts.	Encourage them to ask questions and to share their thinking.	Identify contacts for questions.		

### **Policies and Procedures: Accommodations**



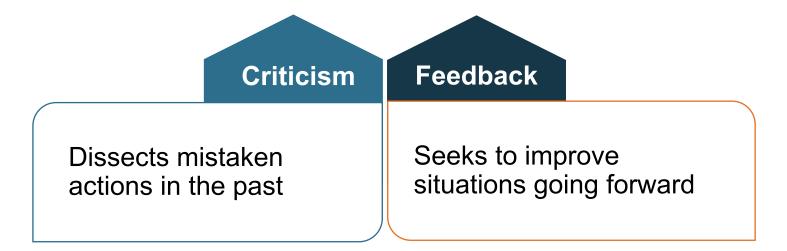
- Invite staff to share their learning styles and preferences.
- Accommodate and/or strategize work-arounds.
- Communicate accommodations to others as needed.
- Encourage staff to self-advocate.
- **Revisit** whom to go to with concerns.
- Check in regularly and revise plans.

### Supervision Plan: Activities

- Initiate or continue careerplanning activities.
- Identify and discuss leadership opportunities.
- Integrate mentoring.
- Create a culture of transparency.
- Determine how staff feedback is heard, shared, and acted upon.
- Assess, update, and improve practices.



### Interactions: Feedback





### Providing a Culture of Growth: Careers and Leadership



### **Interactions: Communication Styles**



Honesty and directness

Self-confidence without controlling or blaming others

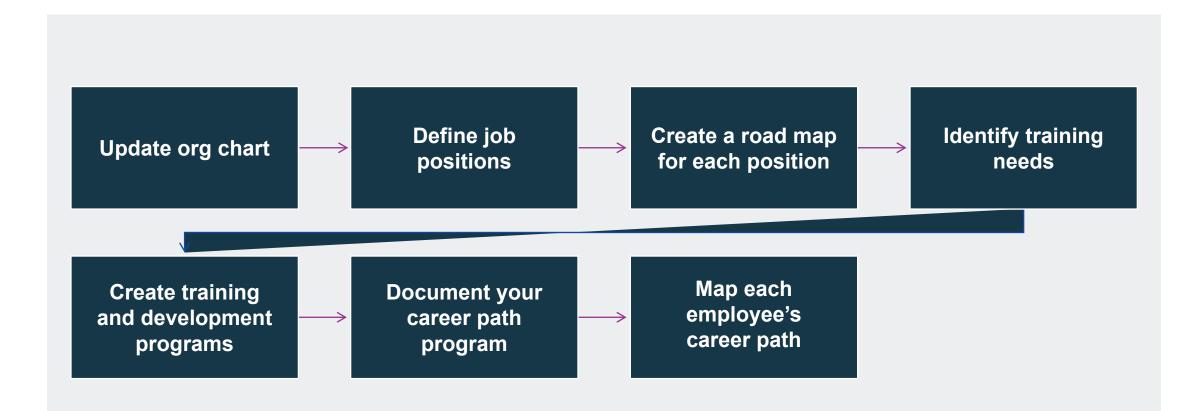
#### Empathy

32 | Behavioral Health Workforce Development | Behavioral Health Recruitment and Retention (BHRR)

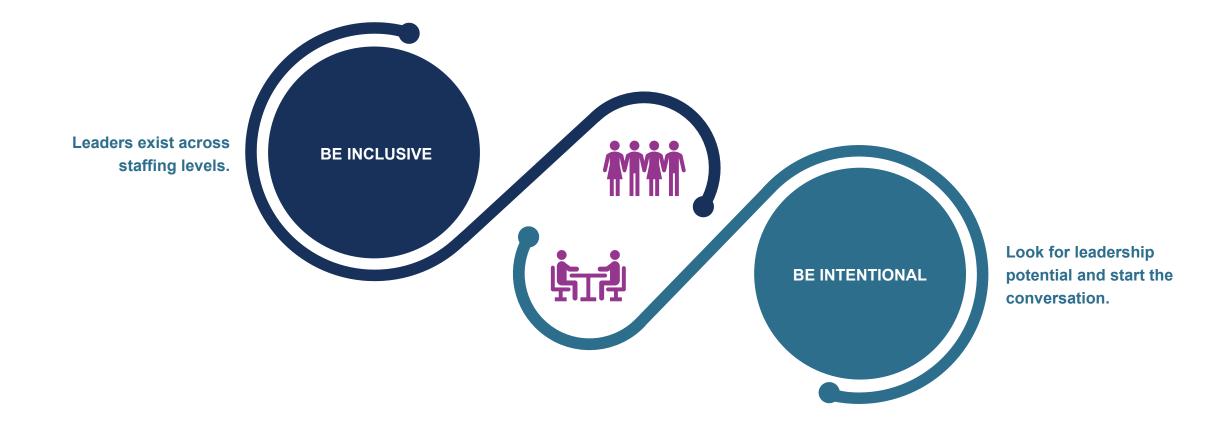
### **Career Ladders, Pathways, and Process**

- **Career ladders** represent the progression of jobs in an organization's specific occupational fields (e.g., clinicians, recovery specialists, program administrators, support staff), ranked from highest to lowest based on level of responsibility and pay.
- **Career pathways and programming** are broader than career ladders and can include any combination of the following:
  - Promotions
  - Job rotation
  - Temporary assignments
  - Lateral or horizontal assignments
  - Education and training
  - Mentoring and coaching
- The career pathways process includes the workflows, activities, roles, responsibilities, and outcomes needed within an organization to develop clear, transparent, and well-communicated career pathways to all members of the organization.

### Process to Develop Transparent Career Pathways



### **Cultivating Leaders**



### Identifying and Promoting Leadership Development

#### 1. Micro-development

 Giving people the opportunity to develop the essential skills to be an effective leader by assigning specific projects/tasks that will help them practice and develop those skills little by little (micro-development)

#### 2. Mentorship

 Learning from seasoned staff to help increase internal networking, provide staff the opportunity to lead others, and efficiently orient new staff

#### 3. Career Pathways

#### 4. Culture of Feedback and Continuous Improvement

 Learning to give feedback to promote growth and foster a culture of learning



(Expert Panel, Forbes Human Resources Council, 2019)



## **Questions?**

**HCS** 

Please enter questions in the Q&A box and/or raise your hand.



### **Upcoming Events and Important Reminders**

Q	М	Week 1	Week 2	Week 3	Week 4	Week 5	Total Hours of Live grantee attendance/month
2	4 October	BHRR Phase <u>B</u> Launch Webinar (1 hour) 10/04/23 12 noon - 1pm	Q1 report Q1 invoice Due 10/15/23	OPTIONAL CALAIM TA Marketplace info session 10/17/23 11am-12:30pm	SOW PHASE B DUE 10/31/23		1 hour + 1:1 with Grantee Coaches (GCs) Subject Matter Experts (SMEs) as needed
2	5 November		Webinar - Helpful tips for successful implementation (1 hour) 11/08/23 12noon -1pm	Cohort Workshop - (1.5 hours) 11/14/23 11am-12:30pm			2.5 hours + 1:1 with Grantee Coaches (GCs) Subject Matter Experts (SMEs) as needed
2	6 December		Learning Collaborative- Fundamentals DEIJB+ (2.5 hours) 12/05/23 OR 12/06/23 10am-12:30pm depending on region		BHRR Admin Coaching Ca hour) 12/20/2 12 noon –1pr Sustainability Draft due to 0 12/20/23	ll (1 3 m y Plan	3.5 hours + 1:1 with Grantee Coaches (GCs) Subject Matter Experts (SMEs) as needed

Note: This document is a tentative plan and is subject to change. You will receive notification about changes to this plan in advance via email and through communication from your Grantee Coach. Please refer to this plan for a general guideline of what to expect in the first guarter of Phase B (guarter 2 of BHRR).

BHRR Team may offer optional Open Office Hours if needed. Those dates will be communicated in advance.

# Thank you!

66





### Resources

- Detert, J. R. (2022, January 7). <u>What courageous leaders do differently</u>. *Harvard Business Review*. <u>https://hbr.org/2022/01/what-courageous-leaders-do-differently</u>
- Expert Panel, Forbes Human Resources Council. (2019, February 21). <u>14 Smart strategies for supporting leadership development at every level</u>. *Forbes*. <u>https://www.forbes.com/sites/forbeshumanresourcescouncil/2019/02/21/14-smart-strategies-for-supporting-leadership-development-at-every-level/?sh=45bf48db3d2d</u>
- Griffiths, K. (2022). <u>Using restorative supervision to help nurses during the Covid-19 pandemic</u>. *Nursing Times*, *118*(3). <u>https://www.nursingtimes.net/roles/newly-qualified-nurses/using-restorative-supervision-to-help-nurses-during-the-covid-19-pandemic-14-02-2022/</u>
- Gündemir, S., Homan, A. C., & Greer, L. (2023, March 21). Overcoming the inclusion façade. *MIT Sloan Management Review*. https://sloanreview.mit.edu/article/overcoming-the-inclusion-facade/
- Harter, J. (2018, August 26). *Employee engagement on the rise in the U.S.* Gallup. <u>https://news.gallup.com/poll/241649/employee-engagement-rise.aspx</u>
- Holbeche, L. (n.d.). <u>How to lead employee engagement initiatives (7 steps)</u>. Business Leadership Today. <u>https://businessleadershiptoday.com/how-to-lead-employee-engagement-initiatives-7-steps/</u>
- King-Smith, S. (2019, May 13). <u>How is strengths-based supervision different?</u> Innovative Resources. <u>https://innovativeresources.org/how-is-strengths-based-supervision-different/</u>
- Leading Effectively Staff. (2023, January 10). <u>What is psychological safety at work? How leaders can build psychologically safe workplaces</u>. Center for Creative Leadership. <u>https://www.ccl.org/articles/leading-effectively-articles/what-is-psychological-safety-at-work/</u>
- Warner, T. (2022, January 18). <u>Making every moment of clinical supervision count</u>. Counseling Today. <u>https://ct.counseling.org/2022/01/making-every-moment-of-clinical-supervision-count/</u>
- WeWork Ideas. (2017, June 14). <u>What is courageous leadership? https://www.wework.com/ideas/professional-development/management-leadership/what-is-courageous-leadership</u>



## Practical Applications: What Can We Do?

 When we start anything new, we can explore ambivalence to prevent self-sabotage.

- What are your fears, worries, doubts, questions, and concerns about building inclusion and expanding a culture of safety?
- What fears, worries, doubts, questions, and concerns do staff have about building inclusion in the workplace?
- What are the specific concerns of newly hired staff? Long-time staff? Women and people of color? Other subgroups?
- What would it take to explore and address the ambivalence?

### **People-First Processes**

## Think strategically to make joining the workforce attractive.

- Market your organization.
- Add peers to your staff.
- Think of ways to accommodate people with disabilities.
- Focus on diversity with inclusion.
- Individualize professional development plans.

#### **Tools for recruiting:**

- Develop a job description specific to the people you want to hire.
- Invite new staff to attend a workplace event.
- Ask incumbent staff to refer from their network (and offer referral bonuses).